THE WORD

Year A • 12 February 2023 • Psalter Week 2



# Today's Gospel is part of the Sermon on the Mount, which we have been reading over the past two Sundays.

The Sermon on the Mount takes up three whole chapters of Matthew's Gospel (chapters 5-7) and contains the main teaching of Jesus. But it would be wrong to think of it as a single event that took place one sunny afternoon on a mountainside when Jesus was in excellent preaching form. The 105 verses of the Sermon on the Mount are a collection of different pronouncements and sayings of Jesus that Matthew gathered and stitched together into one unit. They are a crash course in Christianity, one powerful statement of what it means to be a follower of Jesus.

## **PRAY**

Being a disciple of Jesus is not fashionable. Pray for the strength to follow Jesus faithfully. Pray for our church leaders that they will proclaim the Gospel with conviction.

#### SAY

Lord, help me to follow you with a full heart and eyes wide open. Help me to integrate my faith into every aspect of my life.

## LEARN

Following Jesus involves far more than "keeping" rules and regulations. It is about conversion of mind and heart.

Conversion is something that happens every day.

## DO

Think about how you "keep the faith". What does it mean for you to follow Jesus? Is it just about going to Mass and the sacraments regularly, or does it mean much more than that?

# REFLECT

ou probably know the joke about the chicken and the pig. A chicken and a pig are discussing breakfast. The chicken says, "Let's have bacon and eggs." The pig replies, "That's fine for you. You're just making a contribution, but I have to be fully committed."

The poor pig would have to give up everything to provide a good fry for breakfast. He'd have to be fully committed. In a real sense, that's what today's Gospel from the Sermon on the Mount is about too. It's about being fully committed.

There's a big difference between Jesus' teaching and the old Jewish law.

The Pharisees and Jewish religious leaders of the time were focused on keeping the letter of the law. Observe the law, and you were upright in the eyes of God. But Jesus goes beyond that. He says keeping the law is more than just slavishly sticking to rules and regulations – it's about what goes on in our hearts.

You could say that while the Pharisees' view of the law was like that of the chicken, Jesus' view of the law is like that of the pig – it demands total commitment.

We see that contrast played out in today's Gospel. Jesus says: "You have learnt how it was said to our ancestors: You must not kill.... But I say this to you: Anyone who is angry with his brother will answer for it before the court..."

"You have learnt how it was said: You must not commit adultery. But I say this to you..."

"You have learnt how it was said: You must not break your oath... but I say this to you..."

Jesus is going beyond the old law. He puts a new interpretation on it and takes it a step further. He is demanding greater commitment from his followers than merely keeping the letter of the law.

It's safe to assume that nobody reading this newsletter has killed anyone, and so, legally speaking, we can say we have kept the letter of the law. We have kept the fifth commandment. But see how Jesus interprets that law to include much broader things like anger. He takes one of the commandments and gives it a far more challenging application.

And it is challenging. Take what he says about being angry with your brother or sister. Now think of some of the social and moral debates we have been having in this country. There is so much anger, venom, and sneering contempt directed at individuals and groups. Social media is full of it.

Jesus knows it is possible to keep the law – to avoid committing murder, adultery or false witness – and yet to sin against those commandments by breaking them in spirit. For him, what matters is not external observance but what goes on inside the human heart – our thoughts, our values, our attitudes, our motivations, what guides our whole approach to life. Following Jesus means internalising our faith, making it part of the very air we breathe. It means trying to live the Sermon on the Mount. It means always having an attitude of love.

## **ENTRANCE ANTIPHON**

Be my protector, O God, a mighty stronghold to save me. For you are my rock, my stronghold! Lead me, guide me, for the sake of your name.

#### GLORIA

Glory to God in the highest, and on earth peace to people of good will.

We praise you, we bless you, we adore you, we glorify you, we give you thanks for your great glory, Lord God, heavenly King, O God, almighty Father.

Lord Jesus Christ, Only Begotten Son, Lord God, Lamb of God, Son of the Father, you take away the sins of the world, have mercy on us;

you take away the sins of the world, receive our prayer;

you are seated at the right hand of the Father, have mercy on us.

For you alone are the Holy One, you alone are the Lord, you alone are the Most High, Jesus Christ, with the Holy Spirit, in the glory of God the Father.

Amen.

## COLLECT

O God, who teach us that you abide in hearts that are just and true, grant that we may be so fashioned by your grace

as to become a dwelling pleasing to you. Through our Lord Jesus Christ, your Son, who lives and reigns with you in the unity of the Holy Spirit,

God, for ever and ever. Amen.

## FIRST READING Ecclesiasticus 15:15-20

A reading from the book of Ecclesiasticus.

If you wish, you can keep the commandments,

to behave faithfully is within your power. He has set fire and water before you; put out your hand to whichever you prefer. Man has life and death before him; whichever a man likes better will be given him.

For vast is the wisdom of the Lord; he is almighty and all-seeing. His eyes are on those who fear him, he notes every action of man. He never commanded anyone to be godless, he has given no one permission to sin.

The word of the Lord. Thanks be to God.

## **PSALM**

salm 118

Response:

They are happy who follow God's law!

- 1 They are happy whose life is blameless, who follow God's law!
  They are happy those who do his will, seeking him with all their hearts. (R.)
- 2 You have laid down your precepts to be obeyed with care. May my footsteps be firm to obey your statutes. (R.)
- Bless your servant and I shall live and obey your word.

Open my eyes that I may consider the wonders of your law. (R.)

Teach me the demands of your statutes and I will keep them to the end. Train me to observe your law, to keep it with my heart. (R.)

## **SECOND READING** 1 Corinthians 2:6-10

A reading from the first letter of St Paul to the Corinthians.

We have a wisdom to offer those who have reached maturity: not a philosophy of our age, it is true, still less of the masters of our age, which are coming to their end. The hidden wisdom of God which we teach in our mysteries is the wisdom that God predestined to be for our glory before the ages began. It is a wisdom that none of the masters of this age have ever known, or they would not have crucified the Lord of Glory; we teach what scripture calls: the things that no eye has seen and no ear has heard, things beyond the mind of man, all that God has prepared for those who love him.

These are the very things that God has revealed to us through the Spirit, for the Spirit reaches the depths of everything, even the depths of God.

The word of the Lord.

Thanks be to God.

## **GOSPEL ACCLAMATION**

Alleluia, Alleluia! Speak, Lord, your servant is listening: you have the message of eternal life. Alleluia!

## GOSPEL

Matthew 5:17-3

(For shorter form read between > and <)
A reading from the holy Gospel according to
Matthew.

>Jesus said to his disciples:< "Do not imagine that I have come to abolish the Law or the Prophets. I have come not to abolish them but to complete them. I tell you solemnly, till heaven and earth disappear, not one dot, one little stroke, shall disappear from the Law until its purpose is achieved. Therefore, the man who infringes even one of the least of these commandments and teaches others to do the same will be considered the least in the kingdom of heaven; but the man who keeps them and teaches them will be considered great in the kingdom of heaven.

>"(For) I tell you, if your virtue goes no deeper than that of the scribes and Pharisees, you will never get into the kingdom of heaven.

"You have learnt how it was said to our ancestors: You must not kill; and if anyone does kill he must answer for it before the court. But I say this to you: anyone who is angry with his brother will answer for it before the court;< if a man calls his brother 'Fool' he will answer for it before the Sanhedrin; and if a man calls him 'Renegade' he will answer for it in hell fire. So then, if you are bringing your offering to the altar and there remember that your brother has something against you, leave your offering there before the altar, go and be reconciled with your brother first, and then come back and present your offering. Come to terms with your opponent in good time while you are still on the way to the court with him, or he may hand you over to the judge and the judge to the officer, and you will be thrown into prison. I tell you solemnly, you will not get : out till you have paid the last penny.

>"You have learnt how it was said: You must not commit adultery. But I say this to you: if a man looks at a woman lustfully, he has already committed adultery with her in his heart.< If your right eye should cause you to sin, tear it out and throw it away; for it will do you less harm to lose one part of you than to have your whole body thrown into hell. And if your right hand should cause you to sin, cut it off and throw it away; for it will do you less harm to lose one part of you than to have your whole body go to hell.

"It has also been said: Anyone who divorces his wife must give her a writ of dismissal. But I say this to you: everyone who divorces his wife, except for the case of fornication, makes her an adulteress; and anyone who marries a divorced woman commits adultery.

>"Again, you have learnt how it was said to our ancestors: You must not break your oath, but must fulfil your oaths to the Lord. But I say this to you: do not swear at all,< either by heaven, since that is God's throne; or by the earth, since that is his footstool; or by Jerusalem, since that is the city of the great king. Do not swear by your own head either, since you cannot turn a single hair white or black. >All you need say is 'Yes' if you mean yes, 'No' if you mean no; anything more than this comes from the evil one."

The Gospel of the Lord.<

Praise to you, Lord Jesus Christ.

## **PROFESSION OF FAITH**

I believe in God, the Father almighty, Creator of heaven and earth, and in Jesus Christ, his only Son, our Lord,

(all bow during the next two lines) who was conceived by the Holy Spirit,

born of the Virgin Mary,
suffered under Pontius Pilate,
was crucified, died and was buried;
he descended into hell;
on the third day he rose again from the dead;
he ascended into heaven,
and is seated at the right hand of God the
Father almighty;

from there he will come to judge the living and the dead.

I believe in the Holy Spirit, the holy catholic Church, the communion of saints, the forgiveness of sins, the resurrection of the body, and life everlasting. Amen.

## PRAYER OVER THE OFFERINGS

May this oblation, O Lord, we pray, cleanse and renew us and may it become for those who do your will the source of eternal reward. Through Christ our Lord.

Amen.

## **COMMUNION ANTIPHON**

They ate and had their fill, and what they craved the Lord gave them; they were not disappointed in what they craved.

## PRAYER AFTER COMMUNION

Having fed upon these heavenly delights, we pray, O Lord, that we may always long for that food by which we truly live.

Through Christ our Lord. Amen.





Concordat cum originali: + Eamon Martin Archbishop of Armagh. Commentary by Fr Garard Moloney CSsR. The English translation of the entronce and communion antiphons, the opening prayers, prayers over the gifts, gloria, creed, and prayers after communion from The Roman Missal, © 2010 International Commission of English in the Liturgy Corporation. Jerusalem Bible version of the scriptures copyright: Darton, Longman & Todd Ltd., and Doubleday & Co. Inc. Responsorial psalms are copyright The Grail and/or Geoffrey Chapman Ltd. Published in Ireland by Redemptorist Communications (www.redcoms.org); Published in the UK by Redemptorist Publications (www.rpbooks.co.uk)